[EDITED BY]
[David Cortright, Rachel Fairhurst, and Kristen Wall]



DRONES

AND THE FUTURE OF ARMED CONFLICT

[Ethical, Legal, and Strategic Implications]

Contents

| Preface: Coming to Terms with Drones | vii |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Christof Heyns | |

- CHAPTER 1. Assessing the Debate on Drone Warfare 1
 David Cortright and Rachel Fairhurst
- CHAPTER 2. The Morality of "Drone Warfare" 24

 Jennifer M. Welsh
- CHAPTER 3. Drone Warfare and Military Ethics 46

 Dr. Martin L. Cook
- CHAPTER 4. International Law and Drone Attacks beyond Armed Conflict Zones 63

 Mary Ellen O'Connell
- CHAPTER 5. Drone Strikes and the Law: From Bush-Era Detention to Obama-Era Targeted Killing 74 Karen J. Greenberg
- CHAPTER 6. Justifying the Right to Kill: Problems of Law, Transparency, and Accountability 88

 Pardiss Kebriaei
- CHAPTER 7. The Strategic Implications of Targeted Drone Strikes for US Global Counterterrorism 99

 Audrey Kurth Cronin
- CHAPTER 8. Security Implications of Drones in Warfare 121
 Patrick B. Johnston

- CHAPTER 9. Winning without War: Evaluating Military and Nonmilitary
 Strategies for Countering Terrorism 142
 David Cortright and Rachel Fairhurst
- CHAPTER 10. Targeted Killings and Secret Law: Drones and the Atrophy of Political Restraints on the War Power 163

 Mary Dudziak
- CHAPTER 11. Understanding the Gulf between Public and US
 Government Estimates of Civilian Casualties in Covert
 Drone Strikes 180
 Chris Woods
- CHAPTER 12. The Myth of Precision: Human Rights, Drones, and the Case of Pakistan 199

 Rafia Zakaria
- Conclusion: The Future of Drone Warfare: Research Challenges and Policy Options 213 David Cortright and Rachel Fairhurst

Notes 223

List of Contributors 283

Index 285