



Contents

	Introduction The clusive 'Arab Spring' RAMZY BAROUD	page
l	Risk management: Britain's response to the Arab Spring PHILIP LEECH	16
2	How Tunisia's new democracy produced 6,000 foreign fighters CHRISTINE PETRÉ	25
3	Blessing the state: How Al-Azhar and the Coptic Church betrayed the Egyptian revolution AMELIA SMITH	3.
4	Egypt's torture chambers AMELIA SMITH	1.
5	Who are the Houthis? DIANA ALGHOUL	St
6	Military intervention in Libya JESSICA PURKISS	58
7	Syria's nonviolent struggle REEM ASSIL	69
8	Putin's realist dogma and the Syrian War ABDULRAHMAN AL-MASRI	78

9	Syria's opposition: from peaceful protest to armed revolt JESSICA PURKISS	87
10	Why the Occupied Palestinian Territory didn't have a Palestinian Spring BEN WHITE	96
11	Gaza and the Arab Spring JEHAN ALFARRA	104
12	The role of women in the Arab Spring DIANA ALGHOUL	113
	Biographies	121